

# Techniques for visualizing network hygiene

Tarik El Yassem

# Introduction

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**FTC Shuts Down Notorious Rogue Internet Service Provider, 3FN Service Specializes in Hosting Spam-Spewing Botnets, Phishing Web sites, Child Pornography, and Other Illegal, Malicious Web Content**



8 februari 2012, 18:11

## KPN slachtoffer van computerhack



De CEO van KPN, Eelco Blok, tijdens een aandeelhoudersvergadering in april vorig jaar. Foto NRC / Roel Rozenburg

BINNENLAND KPN is vorige maand slachtoffer geworden van een geslaagde hackaanval.

door Pim van den Dool

Dat heeft het bedrijf vanmiddag gemeld. De hacker(s) slaagden erin toegang te krijgen tot servers met klantgegevens van particulieren en bedrijven zoals adressen, telefoonnummers en bankrekeningnummers.

# Introduction: problem

- What's going on in that network?
- Too much to look for
- Many different information feeds
- Big data sets
- Hard to get an overview
- Incident driven
- Difficult to communicate

# Theory: research question

*What techniques can be used to visualize network hygiene?*

- *That network has urgent security issues*
- *This threat occurs on those systems*
- *This customer keeps misbehaving*
- *Security has improved in this part of the network*

# Data

vulnerabilities  
botnets firewalls  
IDS open resolvers  
misconfigurations  
denial-of-service notice-and-takedown  
netblock AS  
phishing IP addresses  
spam honeypots

# Data

## Security state

- Vulnerabilities
- Abuse, NTD

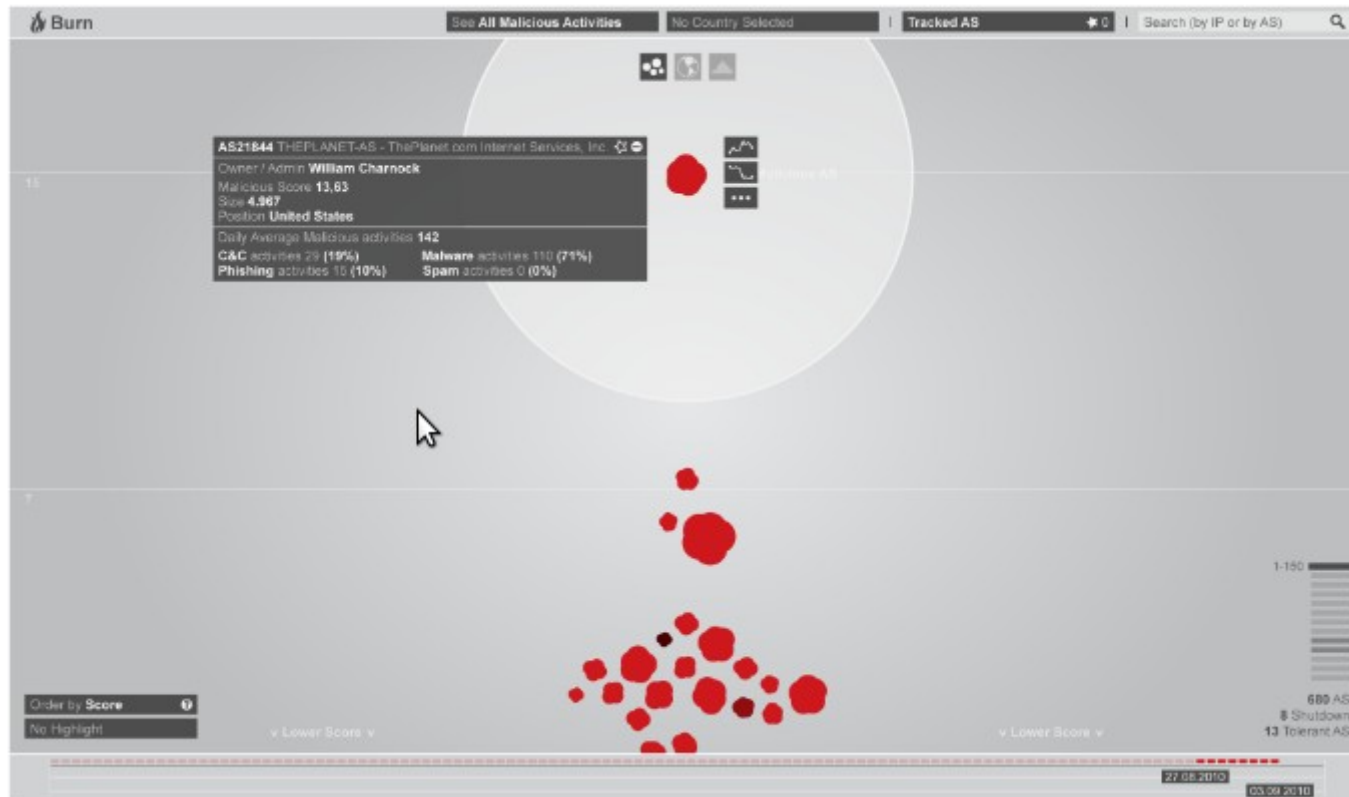
## Communication

- IDS, firewalls, honeypots...

## Networks

- AS's, netblocks, IP's

# Visualization



Bearing unknown rogue networks

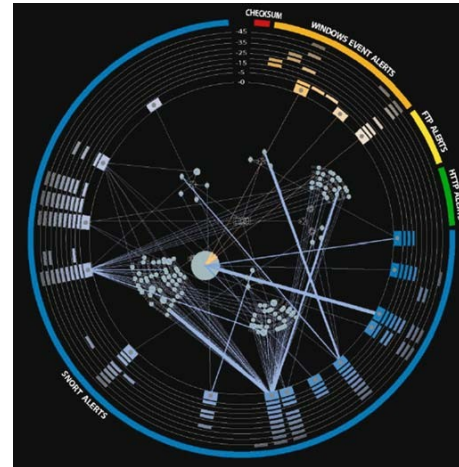
*Roveta et al. (vizsec2011)*

# Current visualisations

- NICT daedalus



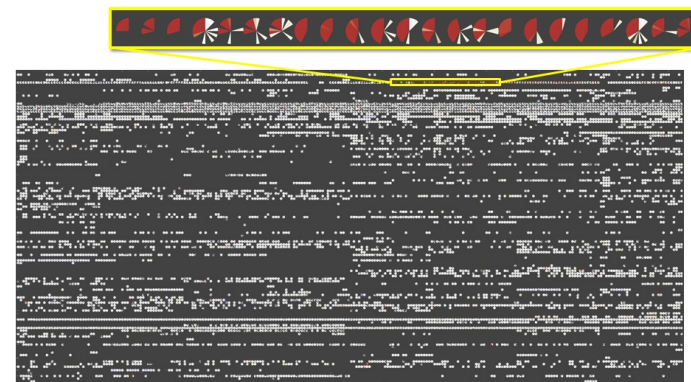
- VisAlert



- Shadowserver

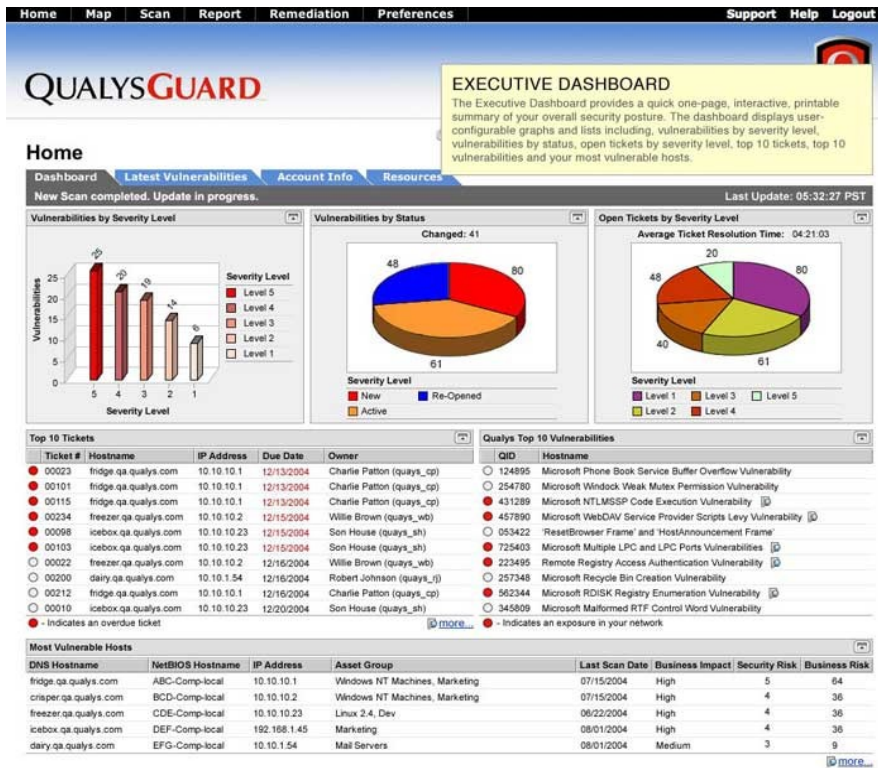


- Clockview

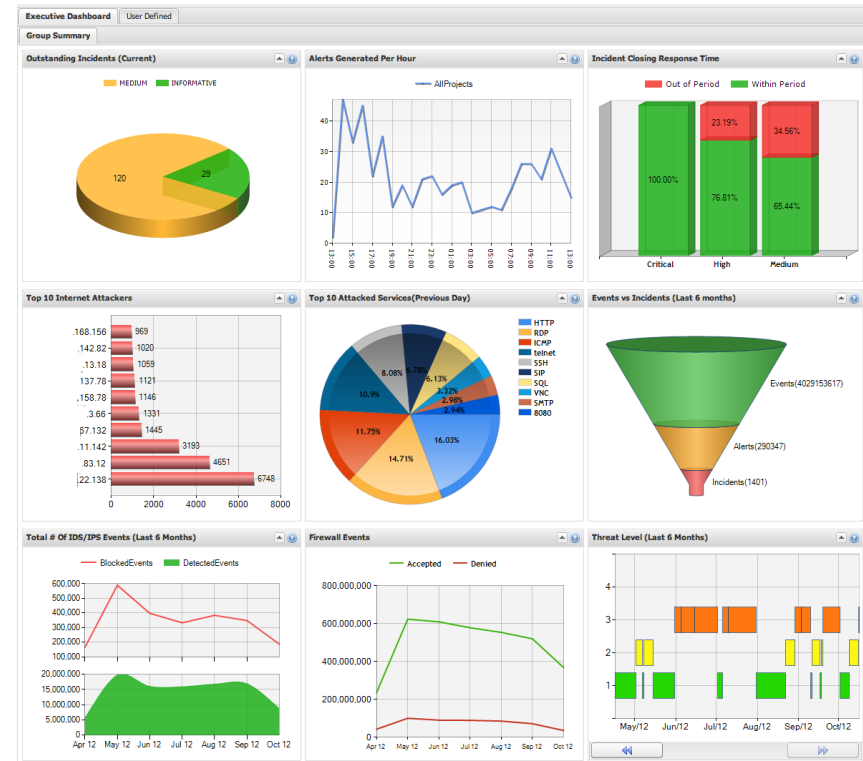




# Current dashboards



<http://www.qualys.com/>



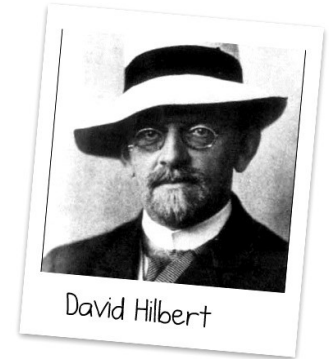
<http://www.odysseyconsultants.com>

# Shortcomings

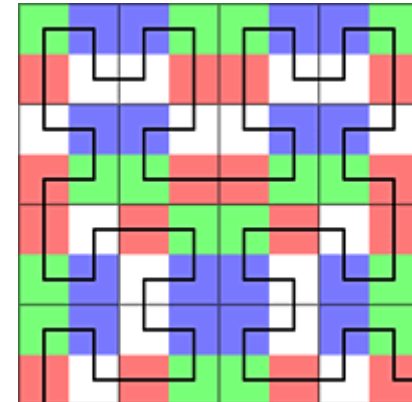
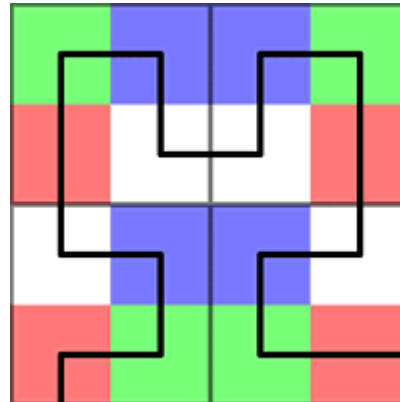
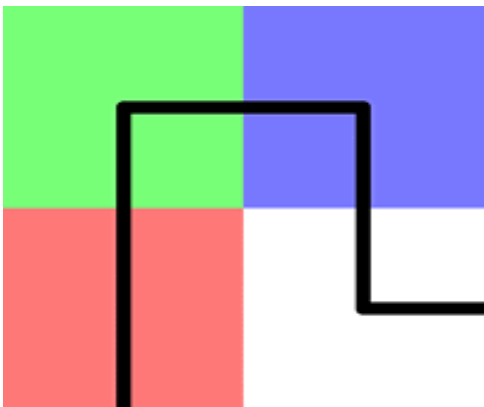
- Too abstract
- Too much detail
- Too complex
- Geographical visualization not actionable
- No network overview
- Limited or no interaction



# Hilbert curve



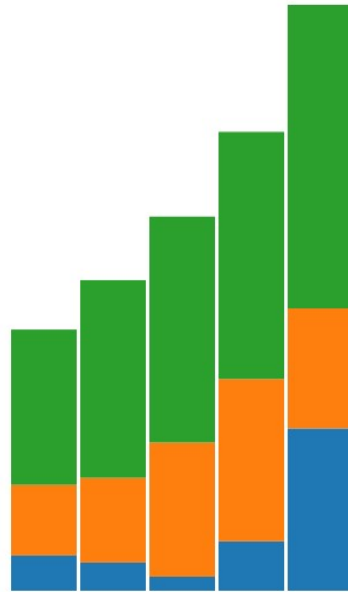
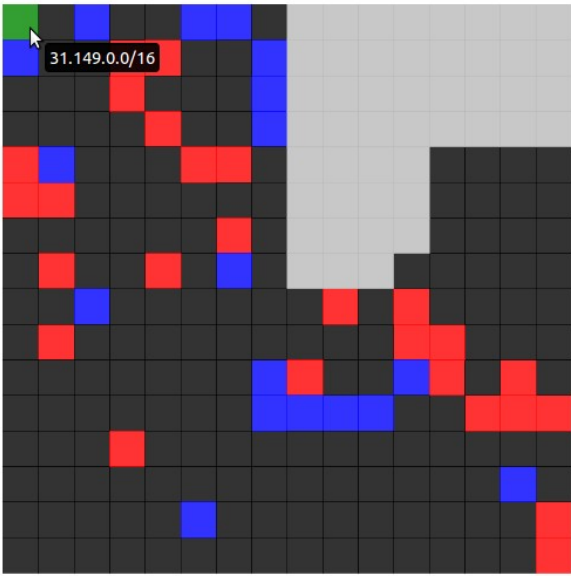
- A space filling curve
- Preserves locality



# Hilbert curve visualization


- Can we actually use this for something else then an Internet map of /8's?
- CIDR?
- IPv6?
- Is it feasible to use in an interactive dashboard?

# Demo

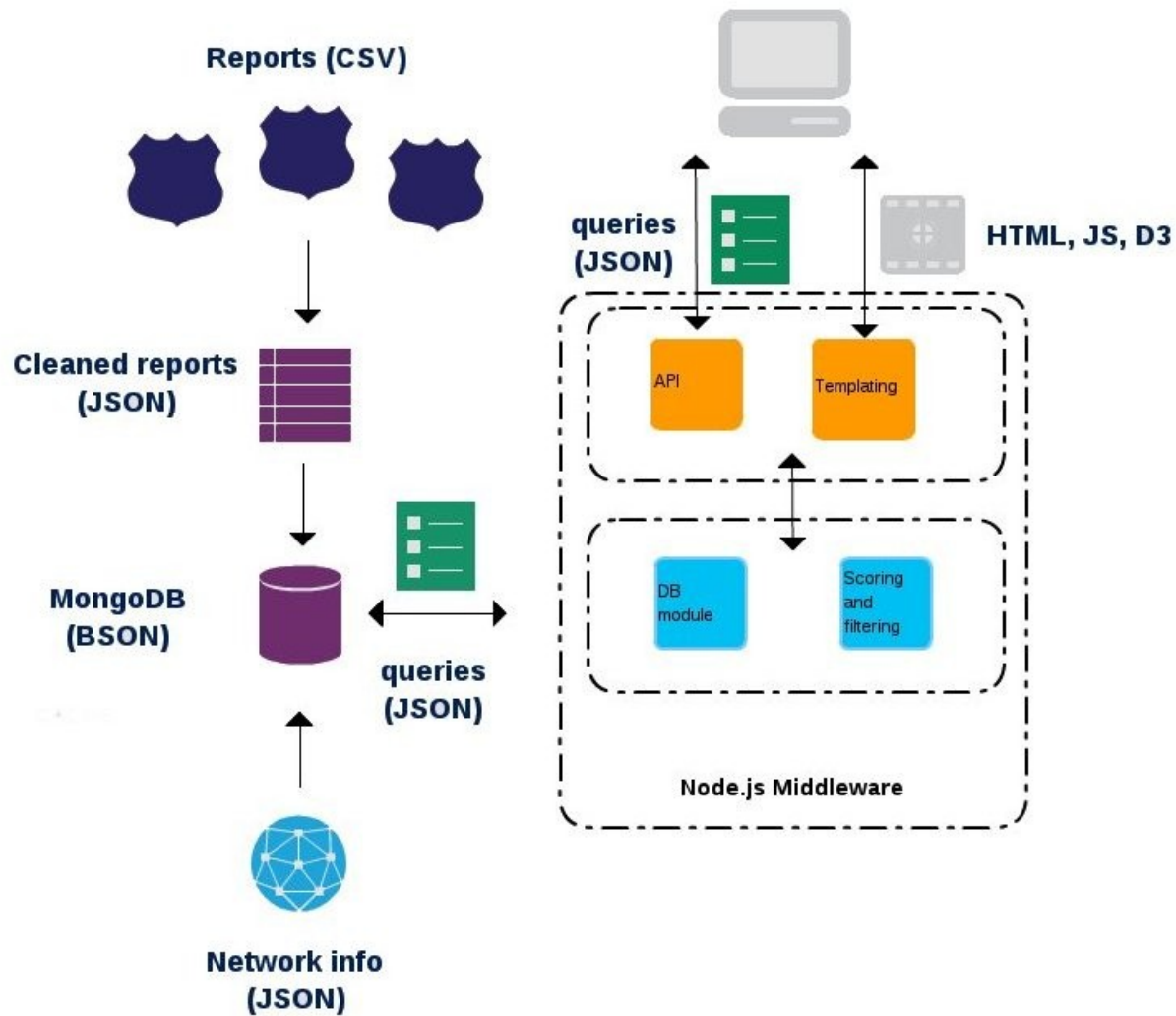


tension:

# Hilbert curve implementation

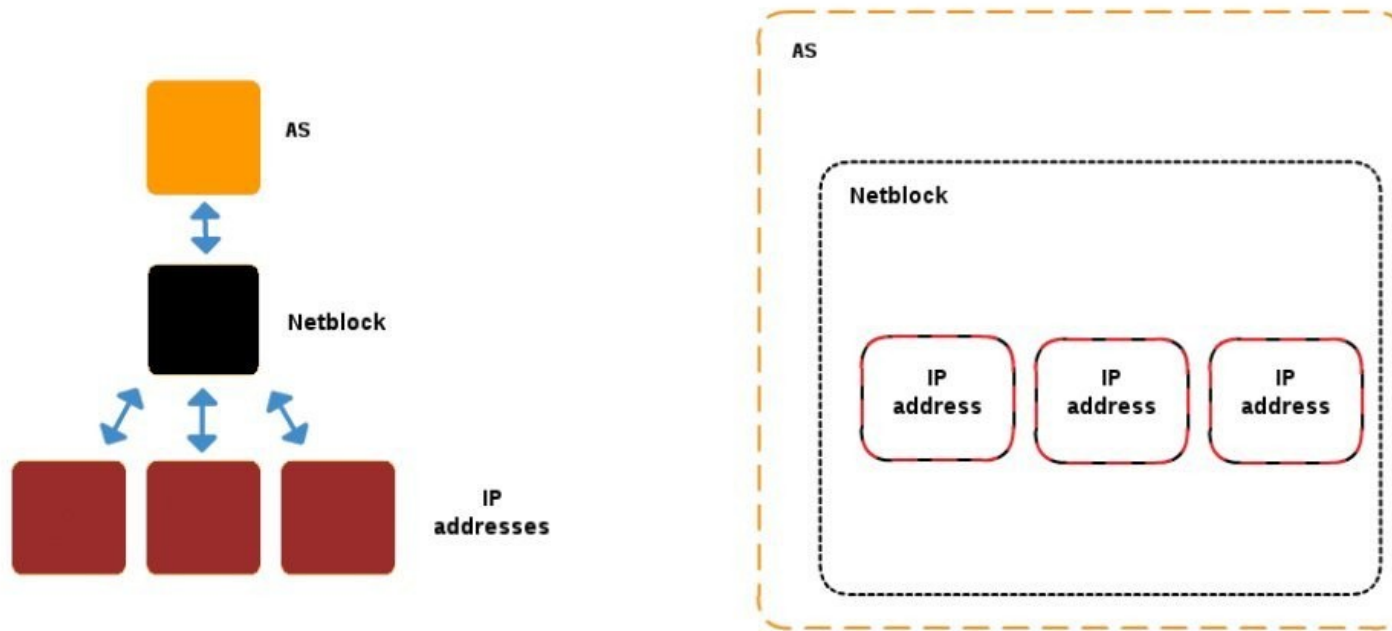
- Different depth for AS/Netblocks/IP's
- Not one same netblock size
- Level >7: 
- Higher level = too many tiny specs
- Issue for some CIDR ranges and IPv6
  - IPv4 > /18
  - IPv6
    - /48 as 256 /56's
    - /56 as 256 /64's
- Filter: IP's with no data, risk level

# Architecture





# MongoDB schema



Referencing or embedding

# Conclusions

- Flexible and scalable architecture
- Hilbert curve useful
  - Aggregation
  - Filtering
  - Browser limitations
  - Can work for IPv6
  - Combine with statistics and traffic viz
- Poc, work in progress. Looks promising.

# Questions?

