

# Exercises Classical Cryptography 2b

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**Problem 1: “Easy” route transpositions**

- (a) Solve the route transpositions from Prac 2.2.1 and 2.2.2.

Hints for 2.2.1:

1. Wkh sodlqwhaw zdv zulwwhq lq urz eb urz.
2. Wkh flskhuwhaw zdv uhdg rxw dorqj gldjrqdov.
3. Gldjrqdov vwduw lq wkh quruwkzhvw.
4. Gldjrqdov dowhuqdw lq gluhfwlrq.
5. Wkh uhfwdqjoh kdv hljkw urzv dqq qlqh froxpqv.

Hints for 2.2.2:

1. Wkh sodlqwhaw zdv zulwwhq lq urz eb urz.
2. Wkh flskhuwhaw zdv uhdg rxw yhuwlfdoo.
3. Dowhuqdw jrlqj xs dqq grzq.
4. Xvh d vhyhq eb vhyhq vtxduh.

**Problem 2: Harder route transposition**

- (a) Solve the route transposition from Prac 2.2.3.

Hints:

1. Wklv wlph wkh **flskhuwhaw zdv uhdg** iurp d uhfwdqjxodu eorfn, urz eb urz.
2. Zulwh wkh flskhuwhaw lqlgh d uhfwdqjoh ri 10 urzv dqq 6 froxpqv.
3. Wkh mixfkqbuq zxk yb uhdg rxw dorqj gldjrqdov.
4. Gldjrqdov vwduw lq wkh quruwkhdvw.

**Problem 3: Exchanging rows and columns with Ruby**

This exercise prepares some tools that come in handy for the next exercise.

- (a) Write a Ruby script to automate exchanging rows and columns of a block of text.
- (b) Write a Ruby script to implement a simple columnar transposition.

**Problem 4: Transpositions with common endings**

- (a) Solve the “partly filled” transpositions of Prac 2.1. First read the introduction given in “Practicumboek Cryptografie”.

Hints:

1. Wkh nhbzrug lv wkluwhhq fkdudfwhuv orqj.
2. Wkh iluvw whaw kdv rqh orqj froxpq dqc wzhoyh vkruw rqhv.
3. Wkh vhfrqg whaw kdv wkuhh orqj froxpqv dqc whq vkruw rqhv.
4. Wkh sdwwhuq iru wkh iluvw whaw lv vvvvvvvvvvvv.
5. Wkh sdwwhuq iru wkh vhfrqg whaw lv vvovvvvvvvvv.